

# **Orthodox Theology: Introduction to the Eastern Orthodox Theology's View on the Environment**

Author

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# Abstract

This lecture examines the view of the Orthodox theology on the environment through the examination of the origins & the sustainability of the environment, as well as the role of mankind in it.

# Timescale

One lecture (approximately 90 minutes) – possibly in 3 parts:

- PART A: What is the Orthodox view on the origins of universe?
- PART B: What is the Orthodox view on the sustainability of the environment?
- PART C: What is the Orthodox view of mankind?

#### Key Terms

Orthodox, environment, science, mankind

# Key competences / Learning outcomes

By the end of the lecture the students should have become familiar with the Eastern Orthodox Christian view on:

- 1. The origins of the environment/universe in relation to the most prominent scientific theories on the matter.
- 2. The sustainability of the environment.
- 3. The mankind and its relationship with the environment.

#### References

- Matsoukas, N. (2016), Dogmatic & Symbolic Theology A' (Dogmatiki & Symboliki Theologia A'), Kyriakidis
- Matsoukas, N. (2016), Dogmatic & Symbolic Theology B' (Dogmatiki & Symboliki Theologia B'), Kyriakidis
- Stamoulis, Chr. (2019), Eros & Thanatos (Eros & Death), Armos
- Basil of Caesarea, The Hexaemeron (9 homilies): https://www.newadvent.org/fathers/3201.htm



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# Teaching Steps

| <b>Teaching Step</b>         | S  |  |                                       |
|------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------------|
| Phase/Time                   | Approach   | Method   | Social Form/<br>Tasks for<br>students |
| Introduction<br>(5 min)      | Lecture: Introduction – Revision<br>The lecturer reminds the students of what they have<br>examined in the previous sessions, so that she/he can<br>build the new knowledge on the old one.  | Presentation by lecturer                       | Plenary                               |
| Group work<br>(10 min)       | The students are split into groups based on their<br>worldviews, religious beliefs or academic expertise<br>(e.g. Greek Orthodox, Russian Orthodox, Catholics,<br>Protestants, Anglicans, Muslims, Jews, Atheists etc.)<br>and are asked to think the answer to the following<br>question:<br>Q1. "What is your worldview/religion's view & the<br>Orthodox Christian view on the origins of universe?"<br>(6 mins)<br>& then briefly present their answers to the plenary<br>(4 mins) | Group exchange and<br>discussion with partners | Group work                            |
| Lecture – Part 1<br>(10 min) | The lecturer presents the Orthodox theology's view on the origins of universe (Q1).  | Presentation by lecturer                       | Plenary                               |
| Group work<br>(10 min)       | The students remain in their previous groups and are<br>asked to think the answer to the following question:<br>Q2. "What is your worldview/religion's view & the<br>Orthodox Christian view on the sustainability of the<br>environment?"<br>(6 mins)<br>& then briefly present their answers to the plenary<br>(4 mins)  | Group exchange and discussion with partners    | Group work                            |







Learning in Encounter for Common Values in Diversity

| Lecture – Part 2<br>(20 min) | The lecturer presents the Orthodox theology's view on<br>the sustainability of the environment (Q2).  | Presentation by lecturer                    | Plenary    |
|------------------------------|---|---|------------|
| Group work<br>(10 min)       | The students remain in their previous groups and are<br>asked to think the answer to the following question:<br>Q3. "What is your worldview/religion's view & the<br>Orthodox Christian view on mankind & its relationship<br>with the environment?"<br>(6 mins)<br>& then briefly present their answers to the plenary<br>(4 mins) | Group exchange and discussion with partners | Group work |
| Lecture – Part 3<br>(15 min) | The lecturer presents the Orthodox theology's view on mankind & its relationship with the environment (Q3).   | Presentation by lecturer                    | Plenary    |
| Conclusion<br>(10 min)       | The lecturer sums up the students' views & the<br>Orthodox theology's views on the environment and<br>concludes the lecture.  | Presentation by lecturer                    | Plenary    |



